

RADSYNCH09, May 2009, ELETTRA, Trieste



**Radiation Protection
Concept and
Commissioning of the
PETRA III Storage Ring**

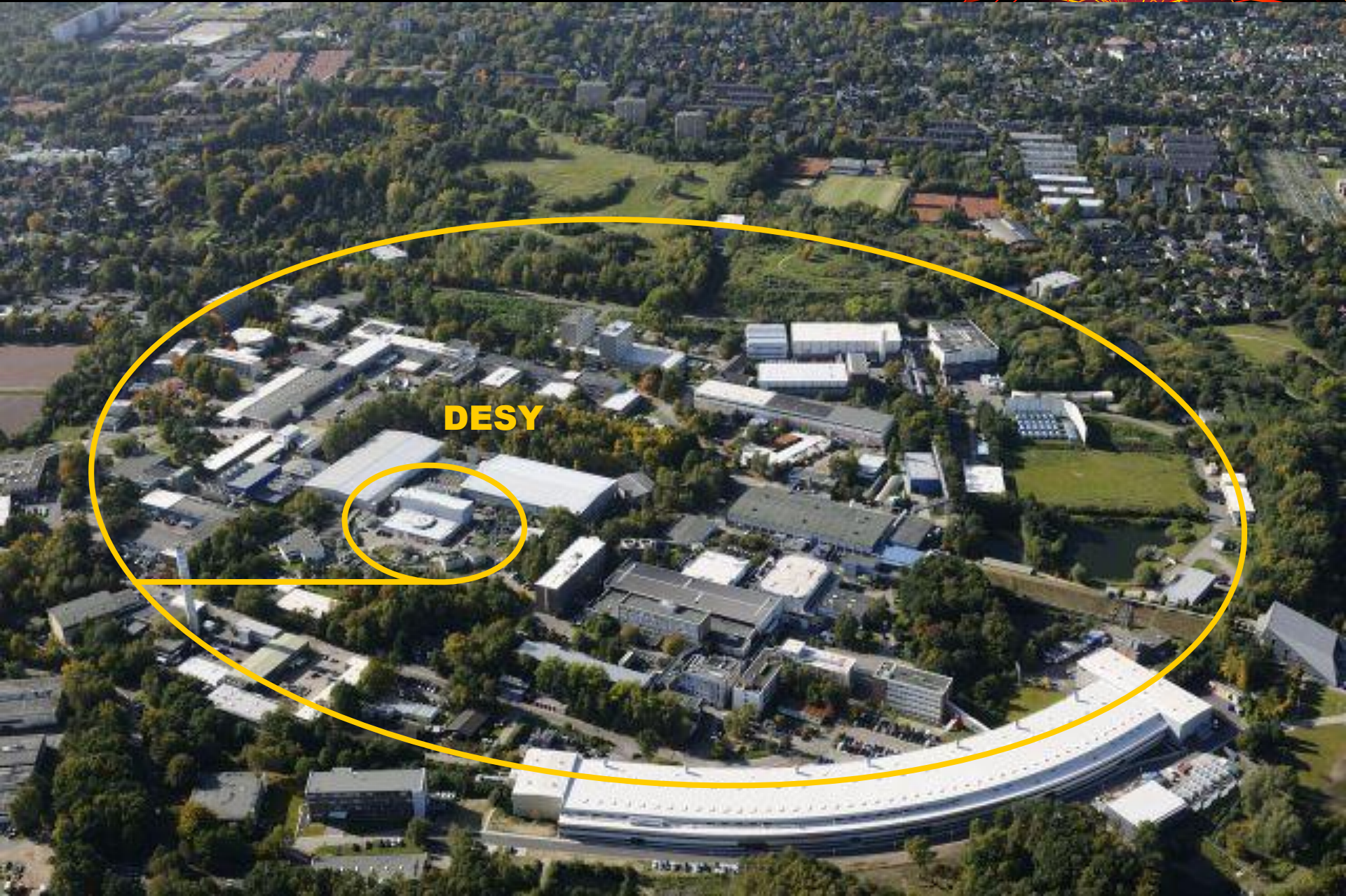
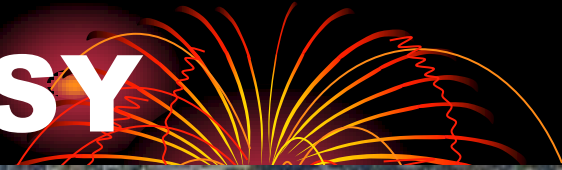
Albrecht Leuschner, DESY, Hamburg, Germany

PETRA III Milestones



May 23, 2005	Signing of Agreement for the Construction of PETRA III
June 18, 2007	Construction equipment marched up
Sept. 14, 2007	The foundation stone for the PETRA III experimental hall was laid
May 20, 2008	The reassembly of all magnets in the "old" tunnel was completed
April 16, 2009	Clear the ring for PETRA III , first beam

PETRA III at DESY



Experimental hall

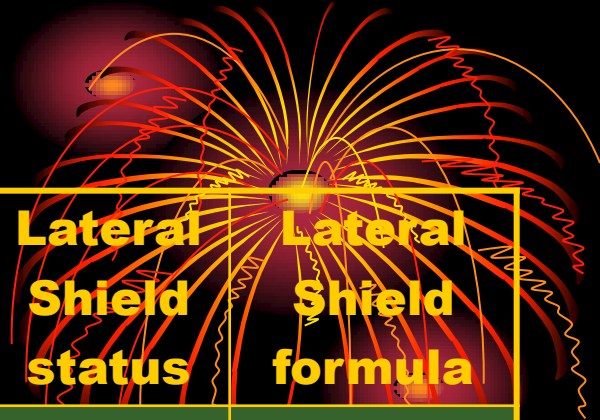


PETRA III among other sources



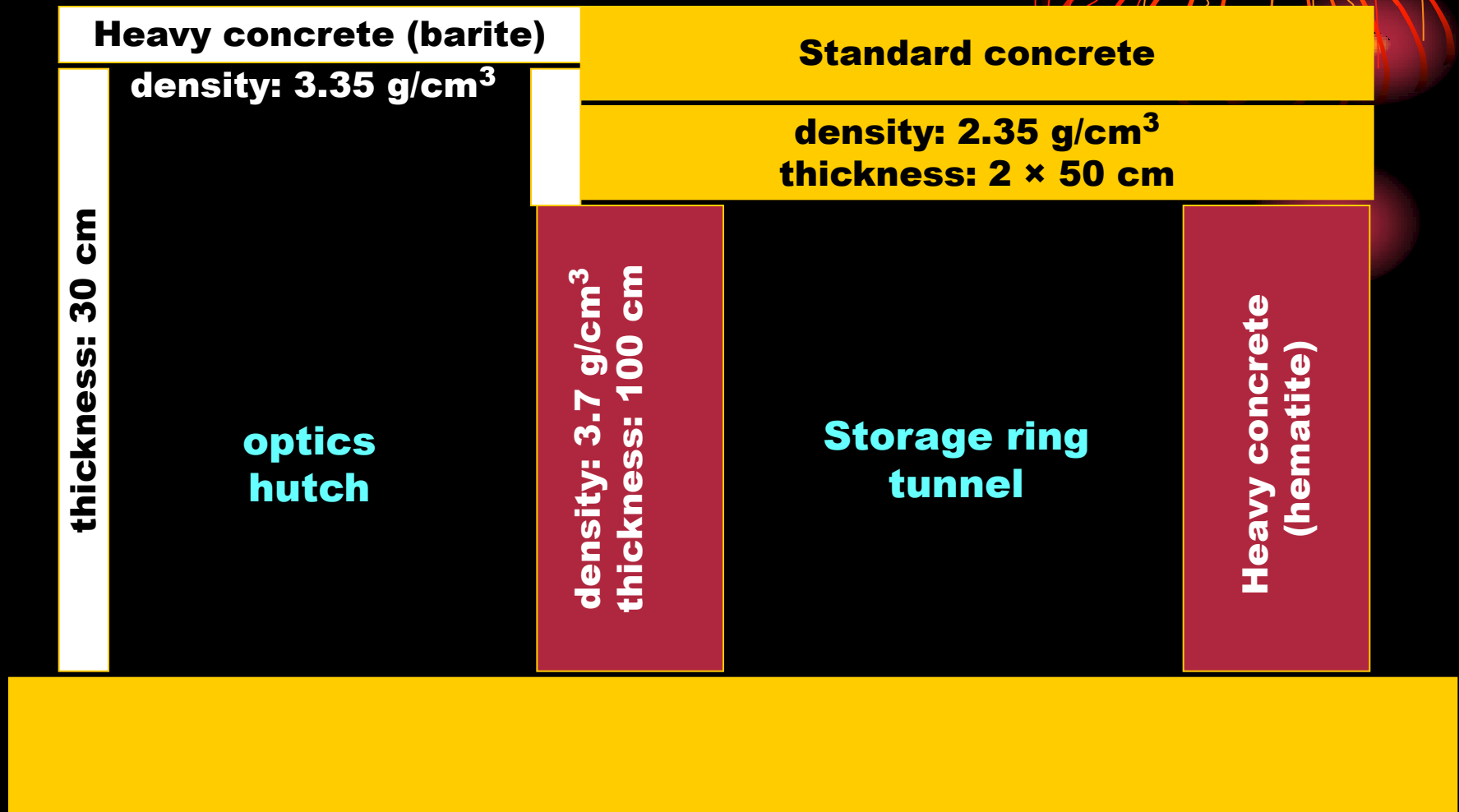
facility	circum. [m]	energy [GeV]	current [mA]	# e in ring	injected e in 2000 h
ESRF	840	6	200	$3.7 \cdot 10^{12}$	$1.7 \cdot 10^{15}$ operation 1999-2003
SPring8	1436	8	100	$3.0 \cdot 10^{12}$	$0.7 \cdot 10^{15}$ Top-up @ $\tau = 10$ h
PETRA-III	2304	6	100	$5.0 \cdot 10^{12}$	$6.0 \cdot 10^{15}$ Top-up @ $\tau = 2$ h
DIAMOND	562	3	300	$3.7 \cdot 10^{12}$	$0.9 \cdot 10^{15}$ Top-up @ $\tau = 10$ h
DORIS-III	289	5	800	$5.0 \cdot 10^{12}$	$2.0 \cdot 10^{15}$ permission @ $\tau = 5$ h

Corset



facility	injected e in 2000 h	Loss per standard cell	Dose Limit [mSv]	Lateral Shield status	Lateral Shield formula
ESRF	$1.7 \cdot 10^{15}$ operation 1999-2003	$0.8 \cdot 10^{14}$ 5 %	1	1.0 m HC	0.7 m HC
SPring8	$0.7 \cdot 10^{15}$ Top-up @ $\tau = 10$ h	$1.5 \cdot 10^{14}$ 20 %	12	1.0 m SC	0.6 m SC
PETRA-III	$6.0 \cdot 10^{15}$ Top-up @ $\tau = 2$ h	$3.0 \cdot 10^{14}$ 5 %	1	1.0 m HC	1.0 m HC
DIAMOND	$0.9 \cdot 10^{15}$ Top-up @ $\tau = 10$ h	$0.9 \cdot 10^{14}$ 10 %	1	0.95 m HC	0.6 m HC
DORIS-III	$2.0 \cdot 10^{15}$ permission @ $\tau = 5$ h	$0.6 \cdot 10^{14}$ 3 % 9m / 300m	1	0.8 m SC	0.8 m SC

Storage ring shielding



Beam Losses in Sector 2 from Injections in PETRA-III

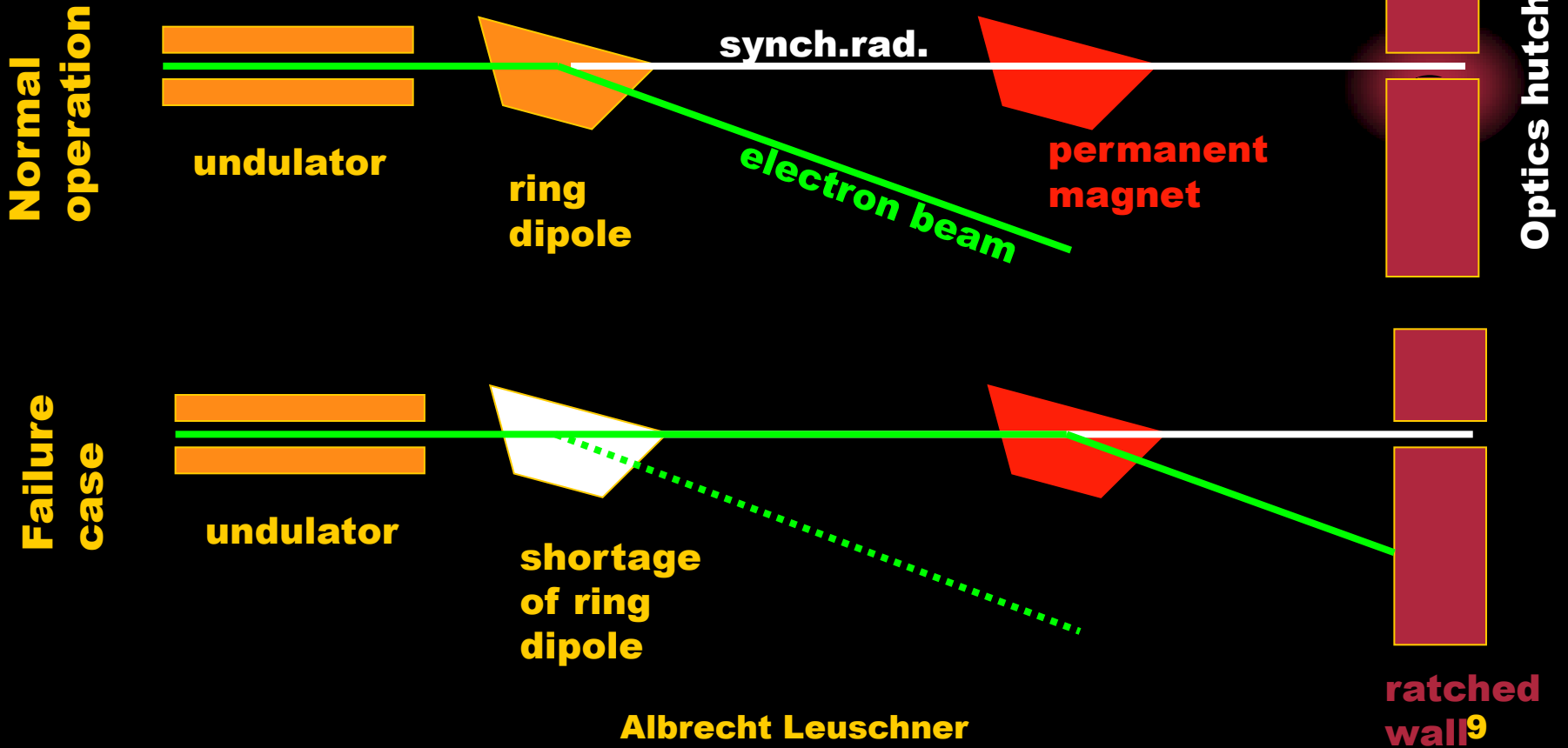
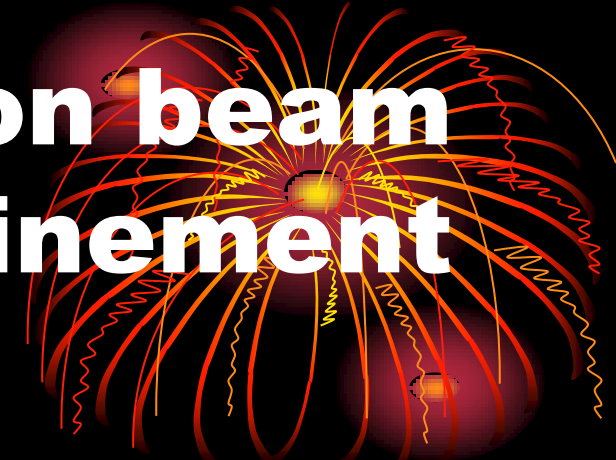
Integrated Dose:
Tunnel roof: 1.8 μSv

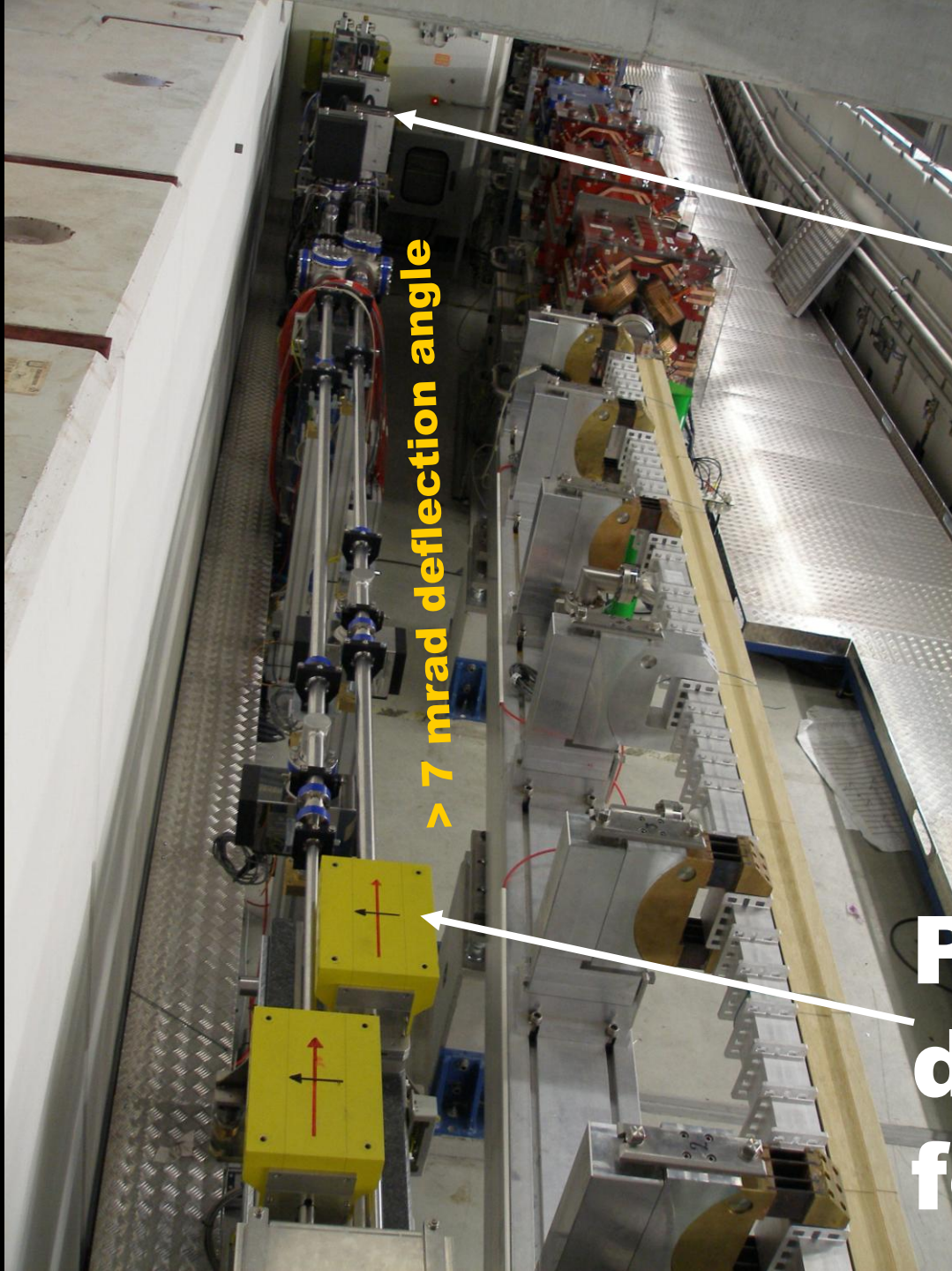
Integrated Dose:
Office Gallery: 0.1 μSv

Beam Parameter:
Energy: 6 GeV
Charge per Burst: 2.5 nC
Total Charge: 1.8 μC
Electrons: ? $1 \cdot 10^{13}$?

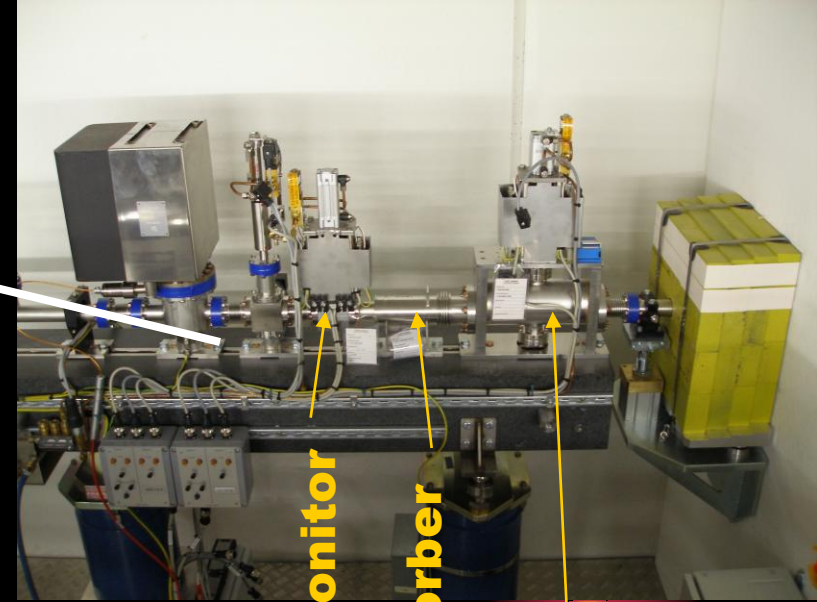
Primary electron beam confinement

A permanent magnet in the photon beam line guaranties that no primary electron can reach the optics hutch





> 7 mrad deflection angle



Burn through monitor

In Vacuum absorber

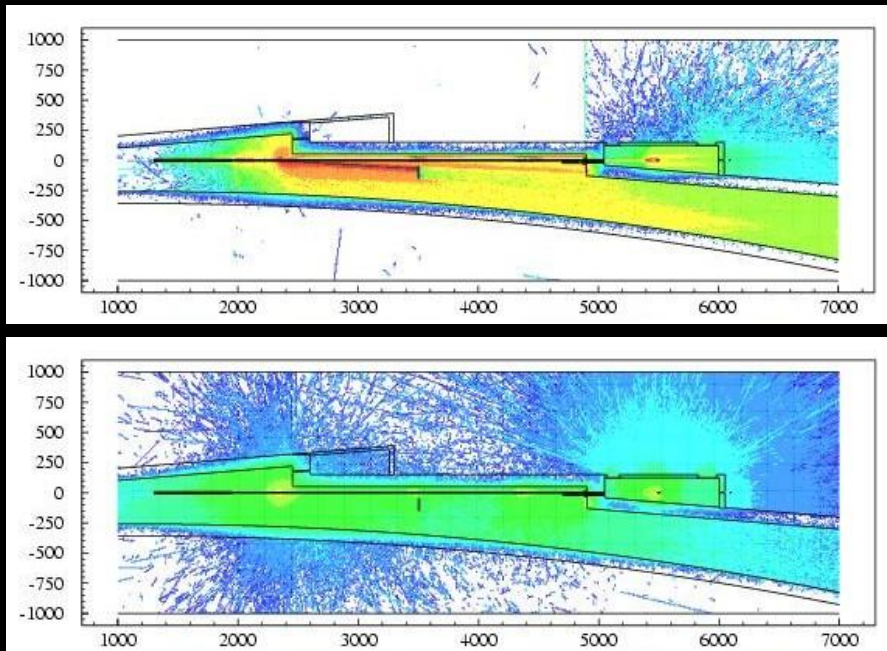
Beam shutter

Permanent dipole magnet for Safety

Shielding calculations

Optics hutch

FLUKA – 2005:
Bremsstrahlung, Neutrons
Few bunch mode: 100 mA
Loss: 10^{15} electrons per year

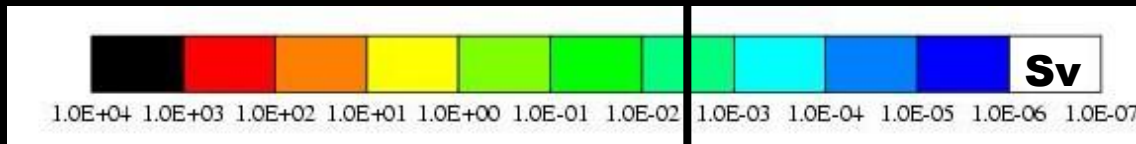
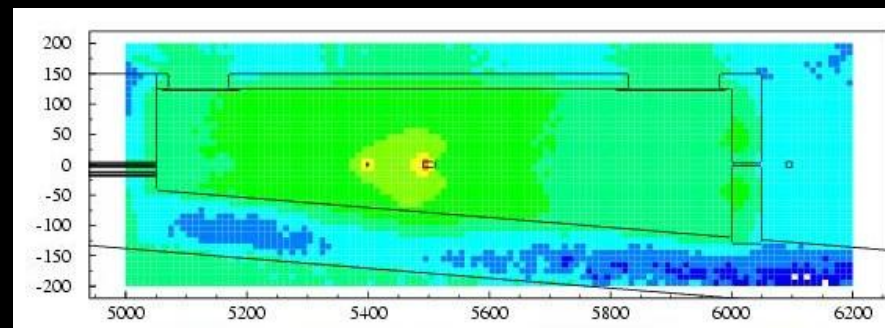
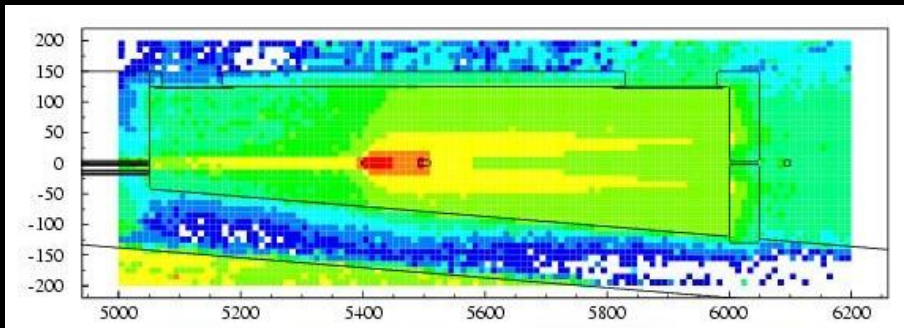
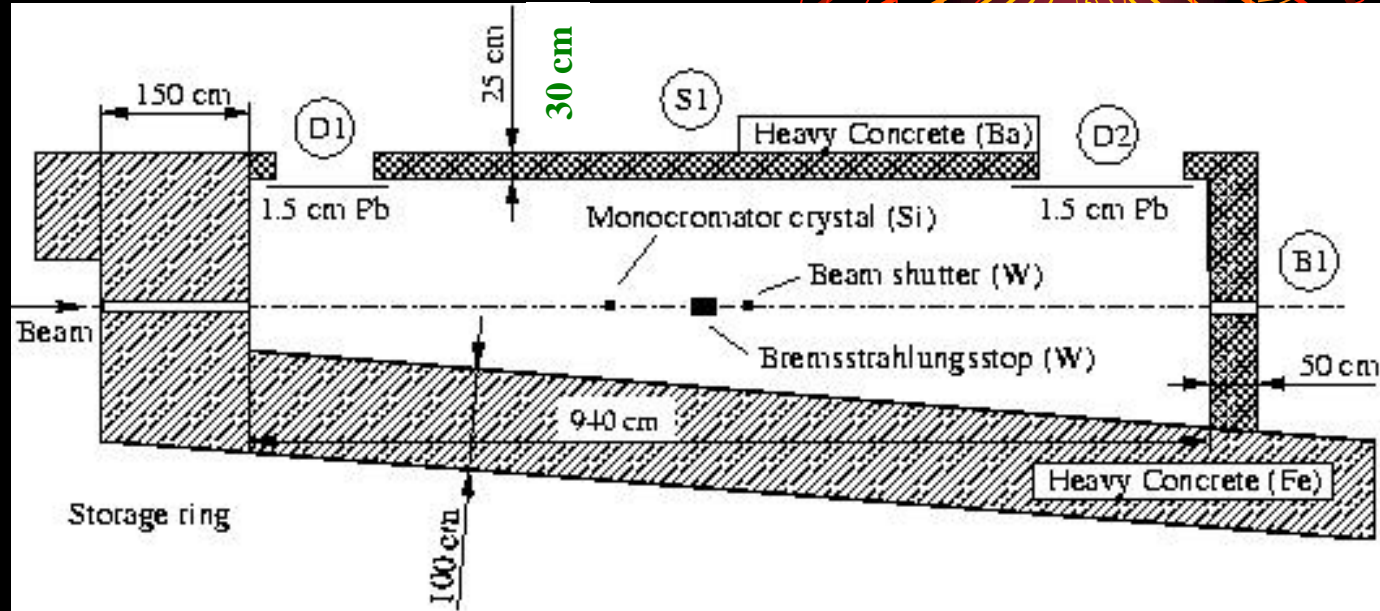


STAC8 v.2.3:
Synchrotron radiation
calculations by Asano-san

Spectroscopy beam line
Multi bunch mode: 200 mA
Power: 20 kW

Optics hutch shielding - bremsstrahlung + neutrons -

Loss:
 1×10^{15} electrons
equivalent to
100 mA \times 6000 h
14.5 m straight
 3.5×10^{-08} mbar air



PLANNING GOAL: 3 mSv

No Safety Measurements for the Permanent Magnet yet



**Further commissioning will be done in the
next few months.**



Thank you for your attention !